

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

JESUS CORRALES TORRES, ) Case No.: 1:20-cv-00479 DAD JLT  
Plaintiff, )  
v. ) SCHEDULING ORDER<sup>1</sup> (Fed. R. Civ. P. 16)  
TARGET CORPORATION, et al., ) Pleading Amendment Deadline: 9/30/2020  
Defendants. ) Discovery Deadlines:  
 ) Initial Disclosures: 7/15/2020  
 ) Non-Expert: 6/25/2021  
 ) Expert: 10/8/2021  
 ) Mid-Discovery Status Conference:  
 ) 12/21/2020 at 8:30 a.m.

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Non-Dispositive Motion Deadlines:  
Filing: 10/22/2021  
Hearing: 12/7/2021

**Dispositive Motion Deadlines:**  
Filing: 1/4/2022  
Hearing: 2/1/2022

Settlement Conference:  
1/11/2021 at 9:00 a.m.  
510 19th Street, Bakersfield, CA

**Pre-Trial Conference:  
6/6/2022 at 1:30 p.m.  
Courtroom 5**

<sup>1</sup> The Court finds the information provided by the parties in their Joint Scheduling Report and the Scheduling Conference Worksheet (Doc. 6; Doc. 7-1) sufficient to schedule the action without a hearing. Accordingly, the Scheduling conference set for July 1, 2020 is VACATED.

1       **I. Magistrate Judge Consent: Notice of Congested Docket and Court Policy of Trailing**

2           Due to the District Judges' heavy caseload, the adopted policy of the Fresno Division of the  
3 Eastern District is to trail all civil cases. The parties are hereby notified that for a trial date set before a  
4 District Judge, the parties will trail indefinitely behind any higher priority criminal or older civil case  
5 set on the same date until a courtroom becomes available.

6           The Magistrate Judges' availability is far more realistic and accommodating to parties than that of the U.S. District Judges who carry the heaviest caseloads in the nation and who must prioritize  
7 criminal and older civil cases over more recently filed civil cases. A United States Magistrate Judge  
8 may conduct trials, including entry of final judgment, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(c), Federal Rule of  
9 Civil Procedure 73, and Local Rule 305. Any appeal from a judgment entered by a United States  
10 Magistrate Judge is taken directly to the United States Court of Appeal for the Ninth Circuit.

12          The Fresno Division of the Eastern District of California, whenever possible, is utilizing United  
13 States Article III District Court Judges from throughout the nation as Visiting Judges. Pursuant to the  
14 Local Rules, Appendix A, such reassessments will be random, and the parties will receive no advance  
15 notice before their case is reassigned to an Article III District Court Judge from outside of the Eastern  
16 District of California.

17          Therefore, the parties are directed to consider consenting to Magistrate Judge jurisdiction to  
18 conduct all further proceedings, including trial. **Within 10 days** of the date of this order, counsel  
19 **SHALL** file a consent/decline form (provided by the Court at the inception of this case) indicating  
20 whether they consent to the jurisdiction of the Magistrate Judge.

21       **II. Pleading Amendment Deadline**

22          Any requested pleading amendments are ordered to be filed, either through a stipulation or  
23 motion to amend, no later than **September 30, 2020**.

24       **III. Discovery Plan and Cut-Off Date**

25          The parties are ordered to exchange the initial disclosures required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(a)(1)  
26 on or before **July 15, 2020**.

27          The parties are ordered to all discovery pertaining to non-experts on or before **June 25, 2021**,  
28 and all discovery pertaining to experts on or before **October 8, 2021**.

1       The parties are directed to disclose all expert witnesses, in writing, on or before **July 9, 2021**,  
2 and to disclose all rebuttal experts on or before **August 20, 2021**. The written designation of retained  
3 and non-retained experts shall **be made pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. Rule 26(a)(2), (A), (B), and (C)**  
4 **and shall include all information required thereunder**. Failure to designate experts in compliance  
5 with this order may result in the Court excluding the testimony or other evidence offered through such  
6 experts that are not disclosed pursuant to this order.

7       The provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(4) and (5) shall apply to all discovery relating to experts  
8 and their opinions. Experts must be fully prepared to be examined on all subjects and opinions  
9 included in the designation. Failure to comply will result in the imposition of sanctions, which may  
10 include striking the expert designation and preclusion of expert testimony.

11      The provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(e) regarding a party's duty to timely supplement  
12 disclosures and responses to discovery requests will be strictly enforced.

13      A mid-discovery status conference is scheduled for **December 21, 2020** at 8:30 a.m. before the  
14 Honorable Jennifer L. Thurston, U.S. Magistrate Judge, located at 510 19th Street, Bakersfield,  
15 California. Counsel SHALL file a joint mid-discovery status conference report one week before the  
16 conference. Counsel also SHALL lodge the status report via e-mail to [JLTorders@caed.uscourts.gov](mailto:JLTorders@caed.uscourts.gov).  
17 The joint statement SHALL outline the discovery counsel have completed and that which needs to be  
18 completed as well as any impediments to completing the discovery within the deadlines set forth in this  
19 order. **Counsel SHALL discuss settlement and certify that they have done so.** Counsel may appear via  
20 teleconference by dialing (888) 557-8511 and entering Access Code 1652736, provided the Magistrate  
21 Judge's Courtroom Deputy Clerk receives a written notice of the intent to appear telephonically no later  
22 than five court days before the noticed hearing date.

23 **IV. Pre-Trial Motion Schedule**

24      All non-dispositive pre-trial motions, including any discovery motions, shall be filed no later  
25 than **October 22, 2021**<sup>2</sup> and heard on or before **December 7, 2021**. Discovery motions are heard  
26 before the Honorable Jennifer L. Thurston, United States Magistrate Judge at the United States  
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<sup>2</sup> Non-dispositive motions related to non-expert discovery SHALL be filed within a reasonable time of discovery of the dispute, but not later than 30 days after the expiration of the non-expert discovery deadline.

1 Courthouse in Bakersfield, California. For these hearings, counsel may appear via teleconference by  
2 dialing (888) 557-8511 and entering Access Code 1652736, provided the Magistrate Judge's Courtroom  
3 Deputy Clerk receives a written notice of the intent to appear telephonically no later than five court  
4 days before the noticed hearing. All other non-dispositive hearings SHALL be set before Judge Drozd.

5 **No motion to amend or stipulation to amend the case schedule will be entertained unless it**  
6 **is filed at least one week before the first deadline the parties wish to extend.** Likewise, no written  
7 discovery motions shall be filed without the prior approval of the assigned Magistrate Judge. A party  
8 with a discovery dispute must first confer with the opposing party in a good faith effort to resolve by  
9 agreement the issues in dispute. If that good faith effort is unsuccessful, the moving party promptly  
10 shall seek a telephonic hearing with all involved parties and the Magistrate Judge. It shall be the  
11 obligation of the moving party to arrange and originate the conference call to the court. To schedule  
12 this telephonic hearing, the parties are ordered to contact the Courtroom Deputy Clerk, Susan Hall, at  
13 (661) 326-6620 or via email at SHall@caed.uscourts.gov. **Counsel must comply with Local Rule 251**  
14 **with respect to discovery disputes or the motion will be denied without prejudice and dropped**  
15 **from the Court's calendar.**

16 All dispositive pre-trial motions shall be filed no later than **January 4, 2022**, and heard no later  
17 than **February 1, 2022**, in Courtroom 5 at 9:30 a.m. before the Honorable Dale A. Drozd, United  
18 States District Court Judge. In scheduling such motions, **counsel shall comply with Fed. R. Civ. P. 56**  
19 **and Local Rules 230 and 260.**

20 **V. Motions for Summary Judgment or Summary Adjudication**

21 **At least 21 days before** filing a motion for summary judgment or motion for summary  
22 adjudication, the parties are **ORDERED** to meet, in person or by telephone, to confer about the issues  
23 to be raised in the motion.

24 The purpose of the meeting shall be to: 1) avoid filing motions for summary judgment where a  
25 question of fact exists; 2) determine whether the respondent agrees that the motion has merit in whole  
26 or in part; 3) discuss whether issues can be resolved without the necessity of briefing; 4) narrow the  
27 issues for review by the court; 5) explore the possibility of settlement before the parties incur the  
28 expense of briefing a motion; and 6) to develop a joint statement of undisputed facts.

1       The moving party **SHALL** initiate the meeting and **SHALL** provide a complete, proposed  
2 statement of undisputed facts **at least five days before** the conference. The finalized joint statement of  
3 undisputed facts **SHALL** include all facts that the parties agree, for purposes of the motion, may be  
4 deemed true. In addition to the requirements of Local Rule 260, the moving party shall file the joint  
5 statement of undisputed facts.

6       In the notice of motion, the moving party **SHALL** certify that the parties have met and  
7 conferred as ordered above or set forth a statement of good cause for the failure to meet and confer.

8 **Failure to comply may result in the motion being stricken.**

9 **VI. Pre-Trial Conference Date**

10      **June 6, 2022** at 1:30 p.m. in Courtroom 5 before Judge Drozd.

11      The parties are ordered to file a **Joint Pretrial Statement pursuant to Local Rule 281(a)(2).**  
12     The parties are further directed to submit a digital copy of their pretrial statement in Word format,  
13 directly to Judge Drozd's chambers, by email at DADorders@caed.uscourts.gov.

14      Counsels' attention is directed to **Rules 281 and 282 of the Local Rules** of Practice for the  
15 Eastern District of California, as to the obligations of counsel in preparing for the pre-trial conference.  
16 The Court will insist upon strict compliance with those rules. In addition to the matters set forth in the  
17 Local Rules the Joint Pretrial Statement shall include a Joint Statement of the case to be used by the  
18 Court to explain the nature of the case to the jury during voir dire.

19 **VII. Settlement Conference**

20      A settlement conference is scheduled for **January 11, 2021** at 9:00 a.m. located at 510 19<sup>th</sup>  
21 Street, Bakersfield, California.

22      Unless otherwise permitted in advance by the Court, **the attorneys who will try the case**  
23 **shall appear** at the Settlement Conference **with the parties** and the person or persons having **full**  
24 **authority** to negotiate and settle the case **on any reasonable terms**<sup>3</sup> discussed at the conference.  
25 Consideration of settlement is a serious matter that requires preparation prior to the settlement  
26 conference. Set forth below are the procedures the Court will employ, absent good cause, in

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<sup>3</sup> Insurance carriers, business organizations, and governmental bodies or agencies whose settlement agreements are subject to approval by legislative bodies, executive committees, boards of directors or the like may be represented by a person whose recommendations about settlement are relied upon by the ultimate decision makers.

1 conducting the conference.

2 **At least 21 days before** the settlement conference, Plaintiff **SHALL** submit to Defendant via  
3 fax or e-mail, a written itemization of damages and a meaningful<sup>4</sup> settlement demand which includes a  
4 brief explanation of why such a settlement is appropriate. Thereafter, **no later than 14 days before** the  
5 settlement conference, Defendant **SHALL** respond via fax or e-mail, with an acceptance of the offer or  
6 with a meaningful counteroffer, which includes a brief explanation of why such a settlement is  
7 appropriate. **The parties SHALL continue to exchange counteroffers until it is no longer**  
**productive.**

8 If settlement is not achieved, each party **SHALL** attach copies of their settlement offers to  
9 their Confidential Settlement Conference Statement, as described below. Copies of these documents  
10 shall not be filed on the court docket.

11 **CONFIDENTIAL SETTLEMENT CONFERENCE STATEMENT**

12 **At least five court days before** the settlement conference, the parties shall submit, directly to  
13 Judge Thurston's chambers by e-mail to JLTOrders@caed.uscourts.gov, a Confidential Settlement  
14 Conference Statement. The statement **should not be filed** with the Clerk of the Court **nor served on**  
15 **any other party**, although the parties may file a Notice of Lodging of Settlement Conference  
16 Statement. Each statement shall be clearly marked "confidential" with the date and time of the  
17 Settlement Conference indicated prominently thereon.

18 The Confidential Settlement Conference Statement shall include the following:

- 19 A. A brief statement of the facts of the case.  
20 B. A brief statement of the claims and defenses, i.e., statutory or other grounds upon  
21 which the claims are founded; a forthright evaluation of the parties' likelihood of  
22 prevailing on the claims and defenses; and a description of the major issues in dispute.  
23 C. A summary of the proceedings to date.  
24 D. An estimate of the cost and time to be expended for further discovery, pretrial and

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27 <sup>4</sup> "Meaningful" means the offer is reasonably calculated to settle the case on terms acceptable to the offering  
28 party. "Meaningful" does not include an offer which the offering party knows will not be acceptable to the other party.  
If, however, the offering party is only willing to offer a settlement which it knows the other party will not accept, this  
should trigger a recognition the case is not in a settlement posture and the parties should confer about continuing the  
settlement conference via stipulation.

1 trial.

2 E. The relief sought.

3 F. The party's position on settlement, including present demands and offers and a history  
4 of past settlement discussions, offers and demands.

5 **VIII. Request for Bifurcation, Appointment of Special Master, or other**  
6 **Techniques to Shorten Trial**

7 Not applicable at this time.

8 **IX. Related Matters Pending**

9 There are no pending related matters.

10 **X. Compliance with Federal Procedure**

11 All counsel SHALL familiarize themselves with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the  
12 Local Rules of Practice of the Eastern District of California, and to keep abreast of any amendments  
13 thereto. The Court must insist upon compliance with these Rules if it is to efficiently handle its case  
14 load, and sanctions will be imposed for failure to follow both the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and  
15 the Local Rules of Practice for the Eastern District of California.

16 **XI. Effect of this Order**

17 The foregoing order represents the best estimate of the court and counsel as to the agenda most  
18 suitable to dispose of this case. If the parties determine at any time that the schedule outlined in this  
19 order cannot be met, counsel are ordered to notify the court immediately of that fact so that adjustments  
20 may be made, either by stipulation or by subsequent status conference.

21 **The dates set in this order are firm and will not be modified absent a showing of good  
22 cause even if the request to modify is made by stipulation. Stipulations extending the deadlines  
23 contained herein will not be considered unless they are accompanied by affidavits or declarations,  
24 and where appropriate attached exhibits, which establish good cause for granting the relief  
25 requested.**

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1 Failure to comply with this order may result in the imposition of sanctions.  
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3 IT IS SO ORDERED.

4 Dated: July 2, 2020

5 /s/ Jennifer L. Thurston  
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